

## Botanical names in the genus *Narcissus*

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- N. x abilioi* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus x *N. fernandesii* Pedro  
*N. abscessus* (Haworth) Roemer & Schultes f. 13 Section Pseudonarcissus (“The Clipt Trunk”, “The Greater Clipt Trunk”). Considered by some recent authors to be a synonym of *N. bicolor*  
var. *abscessus*  
var. *graciliflorus* Pugsley  
var. *serotinus* (Jordan) Pugsley  
var. *tubulosus* (Jordan) Pugsley  
*N. aequilimbus* Herbert = *N. tazetta* (wild form from Malta)  
*N. aequilimbus* Nyman = *N. serotinus*  
*N. albescens* Pugsley 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
*N. albicans* hort. = *N. albescens*  
*N. albicans* Sprengel = *N. cantabricus* subsp. *monophyllus*  
*albido tepaloideus* = *N. portensis* var. *albido tepaloideus*  
*N. albidus* Emberger & Maire = *N. romieuxii* subsp. *albidus*  
*N. albidus* Schultes f. = *N. x incomparabilis*  
*N. albimarginatus* D. & U.Müller-Doblies 13 Section Apodanthi  
*N. albus* Haworth = *N. moschatus*  
*N. albus* Miller = *N. x medioluteus*  
*N. albus* Spach = *N. x incomparabilis*  
*albus* = *N. triandrus* var. *triandrus*  
*N. alcaracensis* Ríos, D.Rivera, Alcaraz & Obón 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
*N. x alejandrei* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus var. *citrinus* Baker x *N. jacetanus* (as subsp. *vasconicus*)  
*algericus* = *N. bertolonii* var. *algericus*  
*N. algirus* Pomel = *N. bertolonii*  
*N. x alleniae* Donnison-Morgan 13 = *N. serotinus* Linnaeus x *N. viridiflorus* Schousboe  
*N. x aloysii-villarü* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. alpestris* Pugsley x *N. jacetanus* Fernández Casas  
*N. alpestris* Pugsley 13 Section Pseudonarcissus. Considered by some authors to be a synonym of *N. moschatus*  
*N. amplius* Salisbury = *N. x incomparabilis*  
*N. anceps* de Candolle = *N. papyraceus*  
*N. x andorranus* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. nobilis* (Haworth) Schultes f. x *N. poeticus* Linnaeus (as var. *poeticus*)  
*N. angustifolius* Haworth = *N. radiiflorus*  
*N. aperticorona* Steudel = *N. cupularis*  
*N. apodanthus* Boissier & Reuter = *N. rupicola*  
*N. x aranensis* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. pallidiflorus* Pugsley x *N. poeticus* Linnaeus (as var. *poeticus*)  
*N. arctuatus* Heynhold = *N. triandrus* var. *triandrus*  
*N. aschersonii* Bolle = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. assoanus* Dufour 13 Section Jonquilla. Received FCC 1865 as *N. juncifolius*  
var. *assoanus*  
var. *praelongus* Barra & López  
*N. assoi* Dufour = *N. assoanus*  
*N. asturicus* Barr = *N. pallidiflorus* var. *pallidiflorus* f. *asturicus*  
*N. asturiensis* (Jordan) Pugsley 13 Section Pseudonarcissus. AM 1981, AGM 1994  
*N. atlanticus* Stern 13 Section Apodanthi. PC 1997  
*aurantiacus* = *N. triandrus* var. *concolor*  
*N. auranticoronatus* Maire = *N. elegans* var. *elegans* f. *auranticoronatus*  
*N. auranticoronus* Spach = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. aurantius* hort. = *N. x macleayi*  
*N. aurantius* Schultes f. = *N. x incomparabilis*  
*N. aureus* de Candolle = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium*  
*N. aureus* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps 13 Section Tazettae

*N. autumnalis* Link = *N. elegans*  
*N. baeticus* Fernández Casas = *N. assoanus* var. *praelongus*  
*N. x bakeri* Richter 13 = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus x *N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus  
*N. barlae* Parlatores 13 Section Tazettae  
*N. x barrae* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus x *N. cantabricus* de Candolle  
*N. x bergidensis* Fernández Casas (parentage: *N. primigenius* (Fernández Suárez ex Laínz) Fernández Casas & Laínz x *N. triandrus* Linnaeus) = *N. x pravianoi*  
*N. x bernardii* de Candolle 13 = *N. hispanicus* Gouan x *N. poeticus* Linnaeus ("Straffan Snowdrop")  
*N. bertolonii* Parlatores 13 Section Tazettae  
var. *bertolonii*  
var. *algericus* (Roemer) Maire & Weiller  
var. *discolor* Battandier  
var. *primulinus* Maire  
*N. biancae* Todaro = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. biccianus* Parlatores = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. bicolor* Linnaeus 13 Section Pseudonarcissus. Described by Linnaeus from cultivated material and now considered by some to be synonymous with *N. abscessus*  
var. *bicolor*  
var. *lorifolius* (Herbert) Pugsley (*Pseudonarcissus Lorifolius* 'Rugilobus')  
*N. x biflorus* Curtis = *N. x medioluteus*  
*N. biflorus* Schur = *N. radiiflorus*  
*N. bifrons* Ker Gawler = *N. x intermedius*  
*N. blancoi* Barra & López = *N. hedraeanthus* var. *luteolentus*  
*N. x boutignyanus* Philippe 13 = *N. moschatus* Linnaeus x *N. poeticus* Linnaeus  
*N. breviflorus* Spach = *N. patulus*  
*N. breviflos* Steudel = *N. pseudonarcissus*  
*N. x brevitubulosus* A.Fernandes 13 = *N. asturiensis* (Jordan) Pugsley x *N. bulbocodium* (as var. *nivalis*)  
*N. bromfieldii* Syme = *N. obvallaris*  
*N. broussonetii* Lagasca & Segura 13 Section Aurelia  
f. *broussonetii*  
f. *grandiflorus* (Battandier & Trabut) Maire  
*N. bujei* Fernández Casas = *N. hispanicus* var. *bujei*. Fernández Casas has subsequently treated this as a subspecies of *N. hispanicus*  
*N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus 13 Section Bulbocodium. AGM 1994  
subsp. *albidus* Emberger & Maire = *N. romieuxii* subsp. *albidus*  
subsp. *bulbocodium* ("Hoop Petticoat Daffodil", "Medusa's Trumpet", "Trompette de Meduse")  
var. *bulbocodium*. PC 2001 (as *N. bulbocodium* var. *genuinus*)  
var. *citrinus* Baker ('Citrinus'). FCC 1886  
var. *conspicuus* (Haworth) Baker  
var. *ectandrus* Barra & López  
var. *filifolius* (Roemer) hort. = variant of *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium*. AM(a) 1946  
var. *graellsii* (Webb) Baker  
var. *nivalis* (Graells) Baker  
var. *pallidus* (Gattinger & Weiller) Maire & Weiller  
var. *serotinus* (Haworth) A.Fernandes  
var. *tenuifolius* (Salisbury) Baker  
subsp. *citrinus* (Baker) Fernández Casas = *N. bulbocodium* var. *citrinus*  
subsp. *monophyllus* (Durieu de Maisonneuve) Maire = *N. cantabricus* subsp. *monophyllus*  
subsp. *obesus* (Salisbury) Maire = *N. obesus*  
subsp. *praecox* Gattinger & Weiller  
var. *praecox* (*eu-praecox* in Maire)  
var. *paucinervis* Maire  
subsp. *quintanilhae* A.Fernandes  
subsp. *romieuxii* (Braun-Blanquet & Maire) Emberger & Maire = *N. romieuxii*  
subsp. *tananicus* Maire = *N. cantabricus* subsp. *tananicus*

- subsp. *validus* Barra  
subsp. *vulgaris* (Coutinho) Maire = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium*  
var. *genuinus* (Coutinho) Maire = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium* var.  
*bulbocodium*
- N. x buxtonii* Richter 13 = *N. abscissus* (Haworth) Roemer & Schultes f. x *N. assoanus* Dufour  
*N. byzantinus* hort. = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. calathinus* de Candolle = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*  
*N. calathinus* Linnaeus = *N. x odorus*  
*N. calathinus* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*  
*N. calcicarpitanus* Fernández Casas 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
*N. calcicola* Mendonça 13 Section Apodanthi  
*N. cambricus* Haworth = *N. obvallaris*  
*N. campanulatus* Link = *N. triandrus* Linnaeus  
*N. canaliculatus* Gussone = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. canariensis* Burbidge 13 Section Tazettae  
*N. candicans* Haworth = *N. bulbocodium*  
*N. candidissimus* Redouté = *N. moschatus*  
*N. cantabricus* de Candolle 13 Section Bulbocodium  
subsp. *cantabricus*  
var. *cantabricus*. AGM 1994, AM 1997  
var. *eu-albidus* Emberger & Maire  
var. *foliosus* (Maire) A.Fernandes. AM(a) 1961, AGM 1994  
var. *kesticus* (Maire & Wilczec) A.Fernandes  
var. *petunioides* A.Fernandes. AM(p) 1956, FCC(p) 1960  
subsp. *luteolentus* Barra & López = *N. hedraeanthus* var. *luteolentus*  
subsp. *monophyllus* (Durieu de Maisonneuve) A.Fernandes. FCC 1886  
subsp. *tananicus* (Maire) A.Fernandes
- N. capax* (Salisbury) Roemer & Schultes = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*  
*N. x carpetanus* (Barra & López) Fernández Casas 13 = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus (as var. *graellsii*) x *N.*  
*bulbocodium* Linnaeus (as var. *nivalis*)  
*N. x carringtonii* Rozeira 13 = *N. scaberulus* Henriques x *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*)  
*N. cavanillesii* Barra & López 13 Section Tapeinanthus  
*N. x cazorlanus* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. hedraeanthus* (Webb & Heldreich) Colmeiro x *N. triandrus*  
Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*). PC 1999  
*N. cerinus* Schultes = *N. tazetta*  
*N. cernuus* Roth = *N. tortuosus*  
*N. cernuus* Salisbury = *N. triandrus* subsp. *pallidulus*  
*N. cerrolazae* J.F.Ureña = *N. fernandesii*  
*N. x chevassutii* Gorenflot, Guinochet & Quézel 13 = *N. bertolonii* Parlatore x *N. serotinus* Linnaeus  
*N. chinensis* (Roemer) hort. = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. chloraster* Schultes f. = *N. viridiflorus*  
*N. x christiansenii* A.Fernandes = *N. x rupidulus*  
*N. x christopheri* Blanchard = *N. x koshinomurae*  
*N. chrysanthus* de Candolle = *N. bertolonii*  
*N. citrinus* (Baker) Fernández Casas = *N. bulbocodium* var. *citrinus*. Some authors continue to recognize this  
at specific rank. See also note under *N. gigas*  
*N. citrinus* Link = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. clusii* Dunal = *N. cantabricus* subsp. *cantabricus*  
*cohaerens* = *N. cyclamineus*  
*N. commutatus* Parlatore = *N. tazetta*  
*N. compressus* Haworth = 'Compressus'  
*N. concolor* Bromfield = *N. obvallaris*  
*N. concolor* Jordan = *N. hispanicus* var. *concolor*  
*N. concolor* (Haworth) Link = *N. triandrus* var. *concolor*  
*N. confusus* Pugsley 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
*N. x consolationis* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus (as var. *nivalis*) x *N. triandrus* Linnaeus  
(as subsp. *pallidulus*)  
*N. conspicuus* Haworth = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *conspicuus*. Some authors continue to

recognize this at specific rank

*N. conspicuus* Salisbury = *N. x odorus*  
*conspicuus* = *N. minor* var. *conspicuus*  
*N. constantinopolitanus* hort. = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
***N. corcyrensis*** (Herbert) Nyman 13 Section Tazettae  
***N. cordubensis*** Fernández Casas 13 Section Jonquilla. Fernández Casas (1996) has subsequently treated this  
as a synonym of *N. fernandesii*  
*N. corifolius* Steudel = *N. bicolor* var. *lorifolius*  
*N. coronatus* de Candolle = *N. hispanicus* var. *concolor*  
*N. corrugatus* Jordan = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. cothurnalis* Salisbury = *N. x medioluteus*  
*N. crenulatus* Haworth = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. crispicorona* Spach = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
***N. cuatrecasasii*** Fernández Casas, Laínz & Ruiz Rejón 13 Section Apodanthi. PC 1989, AM(a)(r) 1991.  
Received PC(s) 1968 and AM 1969 as *N. rupicola* subsp. *pedunculatus*  
var. ***cuatrecasasii***  
var. ***segimonensis*** Fernández Casas  
*N. cuneiflorus* Link = *N. pseudonarcissus*  
*N. cuneiflorus* Willkomm & Lange = *N. pumilus*  
*N. cupanianus* Gussone = *N. elegans*  
***N. cupularis*** (Salisbury) Schultes 13 Section Tazettae  
*N. curtisii* Spach = *N. x odorus*  
*N. curvilobus* Salisbury = *N. poeticus* var. *recurvus*  
***N. cyclamineus*** de Candolle 13 Section Pseudonarcissus. FCC 1887, AGM 1993  
subsp. *cohaerens* Rozeira = *N. cyclamineus*  
var. *latipetalus* Rozeira = *N. cyclamineus*  
subsp. ***cyclamineus***  
***N. cypri*** Sweet 13 Section Tazettae. 2n=30  
*N. decorus* Spach = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. deficiens* Herbert = *N. serotinus* var. *deficiens*  
*N. dianthos* Haworth = *N. x medioluteus*  
***N. x dichromus*** P.D.Sell 13 = *N. cyclamineus* de Candolle x *N. moschatus* Linnaeus  
*discolor* = *N. bertolonii* var. *discolor*  
***N. x dordae*** Fernández Casas 13 = *N. abscissus* (Haworth) Roemer & Schultes x *N. macrolobus* (Jordan)  
Pugsley  
***N. dubius*** Gouan 13 Section Tazettae  
var. ***dubius***  
var. ***micranthus*** (Jordan & Fourreau) Ascherson & Graebner  
*N. dubius* Pérez Lara = *N. x perezlarae*  
*ectandrus* = *N. bulbocodium* var. *ectandrus*  
*N. elatior* Haworth = *N. x odorus*  
*N. elatus* Gussone = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
***N. elegans*** (Haworth) Spach 13 Section Tazettae. PC 1995  
var. ***elegans***  
f. ***elegans***  
f. ***auranticoronatus*** Maire  
var. ***fallax*** Font Quer  
var. ***flavescens*** Maire  
var. ***intermedius*** Gay  
var. ***oxypetalus*** (Boissier) Maire  
*emarginatus* = *N. serotinus* var. *emarginatus*  
*N. x emeritensis* Fernández Casas (parentage: *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus var. *tenuifolius* (Salisbury)  
Baker x *N. triandrus* Linnaeus subsp. *pallidulus* (Graells) D.A.Webb) = *N. x consolationis*  
***N. enemerittoi*** (Sánchez-Gómez, Carrillo, Hernández, Carrión-Vilches & Güemes) Sánchez-Gómez, Carrillo,  
Hernández, Carrión-Vilches & Güemes 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
*N. x ernii* Fernández Casas (parentage: *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus subsp. *bulbocodium* x *N. triandrus*  
Linnaeus var. *triandrus*) = *N. x consolationis*  
*N. etruscus* Parlatore = *N. patulus*

*eu-albidus* = *N. cantabricus* var. *eu-albidus*  
*eu-praecox* = *N. bulbocodium* var. *praecox*  
*N. eugeniae* Fernández Casas = *N. pseudonarcissus* subsp. *eugeniae*. Fernández Casas (1996) has subsequently reverted to treating this as a species  
*N. exertus* (Haworth) Pugsley = *N. radiiflorus* var. *exertus*  
*N. exiguus* Salisbury = *N. minor*  
*fallax* = *N. elegans* var. *fallax*  
*N. x felineri* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus x *N. primigenius* (Fernández Suárez ex Laínz) Fernández Casas & Laínz  
*N. fernandesii* Pedro 13 Section Jonquilla. AM(a)(r) 1991  
var. *fernandesii*  
var. *major* A.Fernandes  
*N. festalis* Salisbury = *N. pseudonarcissus*  
*N. festinus* Jordan = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *festinus*  
*N. filifolius* Roemer = variant of *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium*  
*N. fistulosus* Schultes = *N. tazetta*  
*N. flaveolus* Spach = *N. aureus*  
*flavescens* = *N. elegans* var. *flavescens*  
*N. flavus* Lagasca & Segura = *N. jonquilla*  
*N. flexiflorus* Spach = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. floribundus* Schultes = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*foliosus* = *N. cantabricus* var. *foliosus*  
*N. fontqueri* Fernández Casas & Rivas Ponce = *N. primigenius*  
*N. gaditanus* Boissier & Reuter 13 Section Jonquilla  
*N. gaditanus* Boissier & Reuter subsp. *minutiflorus* Willkomm = *N. minutiflorus*  
*N. galanthifolius* Schultes f. = *N. x poculiformis*  
*N. x galdoanus* Fernández Casas (parentage: *N. nobilis* (Haworth) Schultes f. x *N. triandrus* Linnaeus) = *N. x pravianoii*  
*ganymedioides* = *N. tazetta*  
*N. x garcisanus* Magnen ex Malinvaud = *N. x pujolii*  
*N. gayi* Pugsley 13 Section Pseudonarcissus (?'Princeps')  
*N. genesii-lopezii* Fernández Casas 13 Section Pseudonarcissus. Fernández Casas has subsequently treated this as a synonym of *N. eugeniae* (which is here treated as *N. pseudonarcissus* subsp. *eugeniae*)  
*N. gennarii* Parlatore = *N. papyraceus*  
*genuinus* = *N. bulbocodium* var. *bulbocodium*  
*N. x georgemawii* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. elegans* (Haworth) Spach x *N. viridiflorus* Schousboe  
*N. gigas* Steudel = *N. bulbocodium*. Fernández Casas (2000) has re-instated this as a species (*N. gigas*) and placed within it both *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *citrinus* and *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *graellsii*  
*N. gouanii* Roth = *N. x incomparabilis*  
*graciliflorus* = *N. abscissus* var. *graciliflorus*  
*N. x gracilis* Sabine 13 = *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus x *N. poeticus* Linnaeus (assumed) (Poeticus 'Planicorona', "The Slender Flat Crowned")  
*N. graellsii* Webb = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *graellsii*. See also note under *N. gigas*  
*N. grandicrenatus* Parlatore = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. grandiflorus* Battandier & Trabut = *N. broussonetii* f. *grandiflorus*  
*N. grandiflorus* Sabine = *N. radiiflorus* var. *poetarum*  
*N. grandiflorus* Salisbury = *N. hispanicus*  
*N. x gredensis* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus (as var. *nivalis*) x *N. rupicola* Dufour  
*N. x grenieri* Richter = *N. x medioluteus*  
*N. gussonei* Rouy = *N. tazetta* subsp. *gussonei*  
*N. x hannibalis* A.Fernandes 13 = *N. hispanicus* Gouan x *N. lusitanicus* Dorda Alcaraz & Fernández Casas  
*N. haworthii* G.Don = *N. triandrus*  
*N. hedraeanthus* (Webb & Heldreich) Colmeiro 13 Section Bulbocodium. AM 1977  
var. *hedraeanthus*  
var. *luteolentus* Barra & López  
*N. hellenicus* Pugsley = *N. poeticus* var. *hellenicus*  
*N. heminalis* Schultes f. = *N. x infundibulum*

*henriquesii* = *N. jonquilla* var. *henriquesii*  
*N. herminiens* Link = *N. assoanus* Dufour  
*N. x herminii* Fernández Casas (parentage: *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *nivalis* (Graells) Baker x *N. nobilis* (Haworth) Schultes f. var. *primigenius* Fernández Casas & Laínz) = *N. x felineri*  
*N. hesperidis* Fernández Casas 13 Section Bulbocodium  
*N. hispanicus* Gouan 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
     var. *hispanicus*  
     var. *bujei* (Fernández Casas) Fernández Casas  
     var. *concolor* (Jordan) Pugsley  
     var. *propinquus* (Herbert) Pugsley (*Pseudonarcissus* Major 'Propinquus', *Pseudonarcissus* Major 'Luteus') "Absorbed" into 'Edward Leeds'  
     var. *spurius* (Haworth) Pugsley (*Pseudonarcissus* Major 'Spurius')  
*N. humilis* (Cavanilles) Traub = *N. cavanillesii*  
*humilis* = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *humilis*  
*N. x incomparabiliformis* Rouy = *N. x incomparabilis*  
*N. x incomparabilis* Miller 13 = *N. hispanicus* Gouan x *N. poeticus* Linnaeus or *N. poeticus* Linnaeus x *N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus (Macleayi 'Major', Macleayi 'Parkinsonii', Macleayi 'Sabini', ?'No. 1', ?'The Great Late Flowering White Daffodil with a Long Cup', ?'The Small Early White Daffodil with a Long Cup')  
*N. x incurvicervicus* Barra & López 13 = *N. fernandesii* Pedro x *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*)  
*N. inflatus* Haworth = *N. bulbocodium*  
*N. x infundibulum* Poiret 13 = *N. abscissus* (Haworth) Roemer & Schultes f. x *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus (Odorus 'Heminalis', ?'Orange Queen', "The Narrow Cupped")  
*insignis* = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *insignis*  
*N. integer* Spach = *N. viridiflorus*  
*N. interjectus* Schultes f. = *N. x odorus*  
*N. x intermedius* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps 13 = *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus x *N. tazetta* Linnaeus ('Etoile d'Or', Tazetta 'Bifrons', Tazetta 'Primulinus', "Texas Star", "The Cowslip Cupped"). 2n=17  
*intermedius* = *N. elegans* var. *intermedius*  
*intermedius* = *N. pallidiflorus* var. *intermedius*  
*N. italicus* Ker Gawler 13 Section Tazettae  
*N. jacetanus* Fernández Casas 13 Section Pseudonarcissus. PC 1996  
     subsp. *jacetanus*  
     subsp. *vasconicus* (Fernández Casas) Fernández Casas  
*N. jacquemoudii* Fernández Casas 13 Section Bulbocodium  
*N. jasmineus* Schultes f. = *N. papyraceus*  
*N. jeanmonodii* Fernández Casas 13 Section Bulbocodium  
*N. x johnstonii* (Baker) Pugsley = *N. x taitii*. FCC 1887  
*N. jonquilla* Linnaeus 13 Section Jonquilla ("Jonquil single", "Simplex", "Sweeties"). AGM 1994  
     var. *jonquilla*  
     var. *henriquesii* Sampaio. PC 2000  
     var. *minor* (Haworth) Baker (Odorus 'Minor', Odorus 'Pseudo-juncifolius')  
     var. *stellaris* Baker  
     var. *uniflora* Asso = *N. assoanus*  
*N. jonquilloides* Willkomm = *N. willkommii*  
*N. juncifolius* Lagasca & Segura = *N. assoanus*  
*N. juncifolius* Lagasca & Segura subsp. *gaditanus* (Boissier & Reuter) Baker = *N. gaditanus*  
*N. juncifolius* Lagasca & Segura subsp. *minutiflorus* (Willkomm) Baker = *N. minutiflorus*  
*N. juncifolius* Lagasca & Segura subsp. *rupicola* Dufour = *N. rupicola*  
*N. juncifolius* Salisbury = *N. jonquilla*  
*N. x juratensis* Rouy = *N. x incomparabilis*  
*N. juressianus* Fernández Casas 13 Section Bulbocodium  
*N. kesticus* Maire & Wilczec = *N. cantabricus* var. *kesticus*  
*N. x koshinomurae* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. fernandesii* Pedro x *N. panizzianus* Parlatore. Blanchard (1997-98) described hybrid plants from the same population as *N. assoanus* Dufour x *N. panizzianus* Parlatore (see Daffodils and Tulips 1999-2000)

*N. lacticolor* Steudel = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. x laetus* Salisbury 13 = *N. minor* Linnaeus x *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus (Odorus 'Laetus')  
*N. lagoi* Merino 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
*N. lainzii* Barra & López = *N. bulbocodium* var. *citrinus*  
*N. lanzae* Lojacono Pojero = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. latifolius* Schultes f. = *N. cupularis*  
*latipetalus* = *N. cyclamineus*  
*N. leonensis* Pugsley = *N. nobilis* var. *leonensis*  
*N. linnaeanus* Rouy  
     subsp. *dubius* (Gouan) Rouy = *N. dubius*  
     subsp. *ganymedioides* Rouy = *N. tazetta*  
     subsp. *gussonei* Rouy = *N. tazetta* subsp. *gussonei*  
     subsp. *intermedius* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Rouy = *N. x intermedius*  
     subsp. *italicus* (Ker Gawler) Rouy = *N. italicus*  
     subsp. *ochroleucus* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Rouy = *N. tazetta* subsp. *ochroleucus*  
     subsp. *papyraceus* (Ker Gawler) Rouy = *N. papyraceus*  
     subsp. *polyanthos* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Rouy = *N. polyanthos*  
     subsp. *pseuditalicus* Rouy = *N. italicus*  
     subsp. *redoutei* (Rouy) = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
     subsp. *rempolensis* (Pannizi) Rouy = *N. tazetta*  
     subsp. *subalbidus* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Rouy = *N. italicus*  
     subsp. *tazetta* (Linnaeus) Rouy = *N. tazetta*  
*N. x lobatus* Poiret = *N. x infundibulum*  
*N. lobularis* hort. = *N. nanus*  
*N. lobularis* Schultes = *N. obvallaris*  
*N. lobulatus* Haworth = *N. bulbocodium*  
*loiseleurii* = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*  
*N. longiflorus* Willdenow = *N. x intermedius*  
*N. longipetalus* Schleicher = *N. radiiflorus* var. *exertus*  
*N. longispathus* Pugsley 13 Section Pseudonarcissus. Fernández Casas (2000) treats this as a subspecies of  
     *N. hispanicus*  
*N. longispathus* Pugsley var. *bujei* Fernández Casas = *N. hispanicus* var. *bujei*  
*N. x lopezii* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus x *N. obvallaris* Salisbury  
*N. x loretii* Rouy = *N. x medioluteus*  
*N. lorifolius* Gillot = *N. abscissus*  
*N. lorifolius* Herbert = *N. bicolor* var. *lorifolius*  
*N. lorifolius* Rouy = *N. abscissus*  
*N. lorifolius* Schultes f. = *N. bicolor* var. *lorifolius*  
*N. luna* Schultes f. = *N. polyanthos*  
*N. lusitanicus* Dorda Alcaraz & Fernández Casas 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
*luteolentus* = *N. hedraeanthus* var. *luteolentus*  
*N. luteolus* Jordan = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. x macleayi* Lindley 13 Parentage unknown (Macleayi 'Macleayi', see also 'Macleai')  
*N. macrolobus* (Jordan) Pugsley 13 Section Pseudonarcissus. Some authors treat this as a synonym of *N.*  
     *pallidiflorus*  
*N. x maginae* Fernández Casas & Susanna 13 = *N. cuatrecasasii* Fernández Casas, Laínz & Ruiz Rejón x *N.*  
     *triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*)  
*N. x magnenii* Rouy 13 = *N. assoanus* Dufour x *N. tazetta* Linnaeus  
*N. x magni-antonii* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus (as var. *tenuifolius*) x *N.*  
     *cantabricus* de Candolle  
*N. majalis* Curtis = *N. poeticus* var. *majalis*  
*N. majalis* var. *exertus* Haworth = *N. radiiflorus* var. *exertus*  
*N. major* Curtis = *N. hispanicus*  
*N. major* hort. = *N. hispanicus* var. *propinquus*  
*major* = *N. fernandesii* var. *major*  
*N. marianicus* Fernández Casas 13 Section Jonquilla. Fernández Casas (1996) has subsequently treated this  
     as a synonym of *N. fernandesii*  
*N. marvieri* Jahandiez & Maire = *N. rupicola* subsp. *marvieri*

*N. maximus* Haworth = *N. obvallaris*  
*N. maximus* hort. = 'Maximus'  
*N. x medioluteus* Miller 13 = *N. poeticus* Linnaeus x *N. tazetta* Linnaeus ("April Beauty", "Cemetery Ladies", "Loving Couples", "Primrose Peerless", "Twin Sisters"). 2n=17,24  
*N. medius* Roemer = *N. jonquilla*  
*N. megacodium* Durieu de Maisonneuve = *N. bulbocodium*  
*mesatlanticus* = *N. romieuxii* var. *mesatlanticus*  
*micranthus* = *N. dubius* var. *micranthus*  
*N. minimus* Haworth = *N. minor* var. *minimus*  
*N. minimus* hort. = *N. asturiensis*  
*N. minor* Linnaeus 13 Section Pseudonarcissus. AGM 1994  
     var. *minor*  
     var. *conspicuus* Haworth  
     var. *cuneiflorus* Willkomm & Lange = *N. pumilus*  
     var. *minimus* (Haworth) Pugsley  
     var. *nanus* Herbert = *N. nanus*  
     var. *parviflorus* (Jordan) A.Fernandes = *N. parviflorus*  
     var. *provincialis* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes = *N. provincialis*  
     var. *pumilus* (Salisbury) A.Fernandes = *N. pumilus*  
*N. minor* Brotero = in part *N. pumilus*, in part *N. asturiensis*  
*N. minor* Haworth = *N. jonquilla* var. *minor*  
*minoriformis* = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *minoriformis*  
*N. minutiflorus* Willkomm 13 Section Jonquilla. Many authors treat this as a synonym of *N. gaditanus*  
*N. moleroi* Fernández Casas 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
*N. x monochromus* P.D.Sell 13 = *N. cyclamineus* de Candolle x *N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus  
*N. monophyllus* (Durieu de Maisonneuve) T.Moore = *N. cantabricus* subsp. *monophyllus*  
*N. monspeliensis* Jordan & Fourreau = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. montanus* Ker Gawler = *N. x poculiformis*  
*N. x montcaunicus* Fernández Casas (parentage: *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus x *N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus subsp. *eugeniae* Fernández Casas) = *N. x bakeri*  
*N. x montielanus* Barra & López = *N. x cazorlanus*. *N. x montielanus* is the correct binomial for the cross between *N. blancoi* and *N. triandrus*. However when *N. blancoi* is treated as *N. hedraeanthus* var. *luteolentus* as in this list, then *N. x montielanus* is a synonym of *N. x cazorlanus*  
*N. montinus* Jordan = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *montinus*  
*N. x montserratii* Fernández Casas & Rivas Ponce 13 = *N. abscissus* (Haworth) Roemer & Schultes f. x *N. poeticus* Linnaeus  
*N. x montsiccianus* Romo 13 = *N. assoanus* Dufour x *N. palearensis* Romo  
*N. moschatus* Linnaeus 13 Section Pseudonarcissus (Pseudonarcissus *Moschatus* 'Cernuus', 'Silver Trumpet', 'The Drooping White Spanish Daffodil', 'The Swan's Neck Daffodil'). *N. alpestris* is treated by some authors as a synonym of this species  
*N. moschatus* Haworth = *N. alpestris*  
*N. multiflorus* Lamarck = *N. cupularis*  
*N. x munozii-garmendiae* Fernández Casas = *N. x susannae*  
*mutatis* = *N. triandrus*  
*N. muticus* Gay = *N. abscissus*  
*N. nanus* Spach 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
*N. neglectus* Tenore = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. x neocarpetanus* Rivas Ponce, C.Soriano & Fernández Casas 13 = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus (as var. *nivalis*)? x *N. cantabricus* de Candolle  
     var. *neocarpetanus*  
     var. *romanensis* U.Plaza  
*N. nevadensis* Pugsley 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
     subsp. *enemeritoides* = *N. enemeritoides*  
     subsp. *nevadensis*  
*N. nivalis* Graells = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *nivalis*  
*N. niveus* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps = *N. papyraceus*  
*N. nobilis* (Haworth) Schultes f. 13 Section Pseudonarcissus. Some authors have treated this as a subspecies of *N. pseudonarcissus*, either as subsp. *nobilis* or as subsp. *leonensis*



- var. **nobilis** (Pseudonarcissus Nobilis 'Nobilis')  
var. **leonensis** (Pugsley) A.Fernandes
- N. nobilis* Jordan = *N. cupularis*  
**N. x nutans** Haworth = ? *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus x *N. triandrus* Linnaeus  
**N. obesus** Salisbury 13 Section Bulbocodium. AM 1993  
*N. obesus* Maire et auct. afric. pl. = *N. tingitanus*  
*N. obliquus* Gussone = *N. italicus*  
*N. obliteratedus* Willdenow = *N. broussonetii*  
**N. x obsoletus** Haworth 13 = *N. elegans* (Haworth) Spach x *N. serotinus* Linnaeus  
*N. obsoletus* Spach = *N. serotinus*  
**N. obvallaris** Salisbury 13 Section Pseudonarcissus ("The Tenby Daffodil"). AM(g) 1973, AGM 1993.  
Fernández Casas (2000) treats this as a synonym of *N. hispanicus* Gouan  
*N. ochroleucus* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps = *N. tazetta* subsp. *ochroleucus*  
**N. x odorus** Linnaeus 13 = *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus x *N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus (or *N. hispanicus* Gouan?)  
(Odorus 'Campernellii', Odorus 'Curtisii', Odorus 'Interjectus', "The Great 6-lobed", "The Great Curled Cup", "The Late Great 6-lobed"). 2n=14  
*N. orientalis* Linnaeus = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. ornatus* Haworth = variant of *N. poeticus* ("The Flat Crowned Saffron Rim")  
*N. oxypetalus* Boissier = *N. elegans* var. *oxypetalus*  
**N. x pacensis** Fernández Casas 13 = *N. confusus* Pugsley x *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*)  
**N. pachybolbus** Durieu de Maisonneuve 13 Section Tazettae  
**N. palearensis** Romo 13 Section Jonquilla  
*N. pallens* Freyn in Willkomm = *N. dubius*  
**N. pallidiflorus** Pugsley 13 Section Pseudonarcissus (Pseudonarcissus Moschatus 'Pallidus Praecox', "The Early Straw Coloured Bastard Daffodil"). FCC 1884. Some authors treat this as a subspecies of *N. pseudonarcissus*  
var. **pallidiflorus**  
f. **pallidiflorus**  
f. **asturicus** (Barr) Pugsley  
var. **intermedius** Pugsley  
*N. pallidulus* Graells = *N. triandrus* subsp. *pallidulus*. Some authors continue to recognize this at specific rank  
*N. pallidus* Graells = *N. bulbocodium* var. *pallidus*  
*N. pallidus* Poiret = *N. dubius*  
**N. panizzianus** Parlatore 13 Section Tazettae ("Paper White Minor")  
**N. papyraceus** Ker Gawler 13 Section Tazettae ('Paper White', '?Single Paper White', Tazetta 'Niveus', Tazetta 'Unicolor', 'Totus Albus Prior', "White Italian"). 2n=22  
subsp. *pachybolbus* (Durieu de Maisonneuve) D.A.Webb = *N. pachybolbus*  
subsp. *panizzianus* (Parlatore) Arcangeli = *N. panizzianus*  
subsp. *polyanthos* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Ascherson & Graebner = *N. polyanthos*  
*N. parkinsonii* Steudel = *N. x incomparabilis*  
**N. parviflorus** (Jordan) Pugsley 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
*N. parvulus* Sweet = *N. assoanus*  
*N. patellaris* Salisbury = *N. poeticus* var. *majalis*  
**N. patulus** (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Baker 13 Section Tazettae  
*paucinervis* = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *praecox* var. *paucinervis*  
*pedunculatus* = *N. cuatrecasasii*  
**N. perez-chiscanoi** Fernández Casas 13 Section Pseudonarcissus. Fernández Casas has subsequently (2000) treated this as a synonym of *N. hispanicus* Gouan  
**N. x perezlarae** Font Quer 13 = *N. cavanillesii* Barra & López x *N. serotinus* Linnaeus  
*N. perluteus* Spach = *N. cupularis*  
**N. peroccidentalis** Fernández Casas 13 Section Bulbocodium  
**N. x petri-mariae** Fernández Casas 13 = *N. pallidiflorus* Pugsley x *N. provincialis* Pugsley  
*petunioides* = *N. cantabricus* var. *petunioides*  
*physaloides* = *N. poeticus* var. *physaloides*  
*N. pisanus* Pugsley = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *pisanus*  
*N. planicorona* Spach = *N. x gracilis*  
*N. platylobus* Jordan = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *platylobus*

*N. x poculiformis* Salisbury 13 = *N. dubius* Gouan x *N. moschatus* Linnaeus (Poculiformis 'Montanus', Poculiformis 'Poculiformis', "The White Nonpareil Daffodil")

*N. poetarum* Haworth = *N. radiiflorus* var. *poetarum*

*N. poeticus* Linnaeus 13 Section Narcissus ("Janette des Contois", "White Lady")

    subsp. *angustifolius* Ascherson & Graebner = *N. radiiflorus*

    subsp. *radiiflorus* (Salisbury) Baker = *N. radiiflorus*

        var. *grandiflorus* Sabine = *N. radiiflorus* var. *poetarum*

        var. *ornatus* hort. = variant of *N. poeticus*

        var. *poeticus*

        var. *hellenicus* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes

        var. *majalis* (Curtis) A.Fernandes (Poeticus 'Patellaris', "The Great White Purple Ringed Daffodil")

        var. *physaloides* Beauverd

        var. *recurvus* (Haworth) A.Fernandes ("Jean(n)ette Blanche", "Pheasant's Eye"). 2n=21. AGM 1993

        var. *tripedalis* Loddiges = *N. ornatus* Haworth

        var. *tripodalis* Salisbury = *N. ornatus* Haworth

        var. *verbanensis* Herbert

        var. *verus* hort. = *N. poeticus* var. *hellenicus*

*N. poeticus* Hudson = *N. x medioluteus*

*N. poeticus* Smith = *N. poeticus* var. *majalis*

*N. polyanthos* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps 13 Section Tazettae

*N. x ponsii-sorollae* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. assoanus* Dufour x *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*)

*N. porrigens* Jordan = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *porrigens*

*N. portensis* Pugsley 13 Section Pseudonarcissus. Some authors treat this as a subspecies of *N. pseudonarcissus*

    var. *portensis*

    var. *albido tepaloideus* A.Fernandes, Leitão & Aguiar

*N. poujastou* Barr mss. = *N. pallidiflorus* var. *intermedius*

*N. praecox* Tenore = *N. italicus*

*praecox* = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *praecox*

*N. praelongus* Jordan = *N. gayi*

*praelongus* = *N. assoanus* var. *praelongus*. Fernández Casas (1996) treats this as a synonym of *N. fernandesii*

*N. pratensis* Jordan = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*

*N. x pravianoii* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. primigenius* (Fernández Suárez ex Laínz) Fernández Casas & Laínz x *N. triandrus* Linnaeus

*N. primigenius* (Fernández Suárez ex Laínz) Fernández Casas & Laínz 13 Section Pseudonarcissus. PC 1998

*N. primulinus* Haworth = *N. x intermedius*

*N. primulinus* Schultes = *N. tazetta*

*primulinus* = *N. bertolonii* var. *primulinus*

*N. propinquus* Salisbury = *N. hispanicus* var. *propinquus*

*N. provincialis* Pugsley 13 Section Pseudonarcissus

*N. pseuditalicus* Rouy = *N. italicus*

*N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus 13 Section Pseudonarcissus

    subsp. *pseudonarcissus* ('King Umberto', 'Telamonius', 'The Garland', 'The Lent Lily'). AGM 1994

        var. *pseudonarcissus*

        var. *festinus* (Jordan) Pugsley

        var. *humilis* Pugsley ('Scoticus')

        var. *insignis* Pugsley

        var. *minoriformis* Pugsley

        var. *montinus* (Jordan) Pugsley

        var. *pisanus* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes

        var. *platylobus* (Jordan) Pugsley

        var. *porrigens* (Jordan) Pugsley

    subsp. *abscissus* (Schultes f.) A.Fernandes = *N. abscissus*

subsp. *albescens* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes = *N. albescens*  
 subsp. *alpestris* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes = *N. alpestris*  
 subsp. *bicolor* (Linnaeus) Baker = *N. bicolor*  
 subsp. *confusus* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes = *N. confusus*  
 subsp. *cyclamineus* Baker = *N. cyclamineus*  
 subsp. ***eugeniae*** (Fernández Casas) Fernández Casas  
 subsp. *gayi* (Hénon) A.Fernandes = *N. gayi*  
 subsp. *leonensis* Pugsley = *N. nobilis* var. *leonensis*  
 subsp. *longispatus* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes = *N. longispatus*  
 subsp. *macrolobus* (Jordan) A.Fernandes = *N. macrolobus*  
 subsp. *major* (Curtis) Baker = *N. hispanicus*  
 subsp. *minor* Baker = *N. minor*  
 subsp. *moschatus* (Linnaeus) Baker = *N. moschatus*  
 subsp. *muticus* Baker = *N. abscissus*  
 subsp. *nevadensis* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes = *N. nevadensis*  
 subsp. *nobilis* (Schultes f.) A.Fernandes = *N. nobilis*  
 subsp. *obvallaris* (Salisbury) A.Fernandes = *N. obvallaris*  
 subsp. *pallidiflorus* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes = *N. pallidiflorus*  
 subsp. *pisanus* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes = *N. pseudonarcissus* var. *pisanus*  
 subsp. *portensis* (Pugsley) A.Fernandes = *N. portensis*  
 subsp. ***pugsleyanus*** Barra & López  
 subsp. *tortuosus* (Haworth) A.Fernandes = *N. tortuosus*  
     var. *bromfieldii* Syme = *N. obvallaris*  
     var. *cambricus* (Haworth) hort. = *N. obvallaris*  
     var. *concolor* Bromfield = *N. obvallaris*  
     var. *johnstonii* Baker = *N. x taitii*  
     var. *lorifolius* Gillot = *N. abscissus*  
     var. *toscanus* (Parlatore) Pugsley = *N. obvallaris*  
*pugsleyanus* = *N. pseudonarcissus* subsp. *pugsleyanus*  
***N. x pugsleyi*** Fernández Casas 13 = *N. alpestris* Pugsley x *N. assoanus* Dufour  
***N. x pujolii*** Font Quer 13 = *N. assoanus* Dufour x *N. dubius* Gouan  
*N. pulchellus* Salisbury = *N. triandrus* var. *pulchellus*  
***N. pumilus*** Salisbury 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
*N. pumilus* Herbert = *N. asturiensis*  
*N. pumilus* Redouté = *N. dubius*  
*N. pusillus* G.Don = *N. assoanus*  
*N. pyrenaicus* Persone = *N. triandrus*  
*N. x pyrenaicus* Dorda Alcaez, Rivas Ponce & Fernández Casas = *N. x dordae*  
*N. quintanilhae* = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *quintanilhae*  
*N. radians* Lapeyrouse = *N. pseudonarcissus*  
*N. radiatus* Delile = *N. x intermedius*  
***N. radiiflorus*** Salisbury 13 Section Narcissus  
     var. ***radiiflorus***  
     var. ***exertus*** (Haworth) A.Fernandes  
     var. ***poetarum*** (Haworth) Burbidge & Baker ('Poetarum'). 2n=c.14,21  
     var. ***stellaris*** (Haworth) A.Fernandes  
***N. radinganorum*** Fernández Casas 13 Section Pseudonarcissus. Fernández Casas (1996) has subsequently treated this as a synonym of *N. eugeniae* (which is here treated as *N. pseudonarcissus* subsp. *eugeniae*)  
*N. recurvus* Haworth = *N. poeticus* var. *recurvus*  
*N. redoutei* Rouy = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. redoutei* Sweet = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*  
*N. reflexus* Brotero = *N. triandrus* var. *triandrus*  
*N. reflexus* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*  
*N. regulosus* Sweet = *N. x odorus*  
*N. rempolensis* Parlatore = *N. corcyrensis*  
*N. rempolensis* = *N. tazetta*  
*N. renaudii* Bavoux = *N. pseudonarcissus*

*N. requienii* Roemer = *N. assoanus*  
*N. ricasolianus* Parlatores = *N. patulus*  
*N. rifanus* = *N. romieuxii* subsp. *romieuxii* var. *rifanus*  
*N. rivasmartinezii* Fernández Casas 13 Section Jonquilla. Fernández Casas (1997) has subsequently treated this as *N. fernandesii* var. *rivas-martinezii* (note hyphen)  
*N. x rogendorfii* Battandier 13 = *N. elegans* (Haworth) Spach x *N. tazetta* Linnaeus  
*N. romanensis* = *N. x neocarpetanus* var. *romanensis*  
*N. romieuxii* Braun-Blanquet & Maire 13 Section Bulbocodium subsp. *romieuxii*  
var. *romieuxii*. AM(a) 1938, AGM 1994  
var. *mesatlanticus* Maire. AM 1984  
var. *rifanus* (Emberger & Maire) A.Fernandes  
subsp. *albidus* (Emberger & Maire) A.Fernandes  
var. *albidus*  
var. *zaianicus* (Maire, Weiller & Wilczec) A.Fernandes  
*N. x romoi* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. cantabricus* de Candolle x *N. fernandesii* Pedro  
*N. x rozeirae* Fernández Casas (parentage: *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus x *N. triandrus* Linnaeus subsp. *pallidulus* (Graells) D.A.Webb) = *N. x consolationis*  
*N. rugilobus* Steudel = *N. bicolor* var. *lorifolius*  
*N. rugulosus* Linnaeus = 'Rugulosus'  
*N. rupicola* Dufour 13 Section Apodanthi. AM(a) 1941, AM 1977, AM 1979  
subsp. *rupicola*. AGM 1994  
subsp. *marvieri* (Jahandiez & Maire) Maire & Weiller. AM(a) 1940, AM(p) 1952, AGM 1994  
subsp. *pedunculatus* (Cuatrecasas) Laínz = *N. cuatrecasasii*  
subsp. *watieri* (Maire) Maire & Weiller. AM(a) 1991, FCC 2001  
*N. x rupidulus* Fernández Casas & Susanna 13 = *N. rupicola* Dufour x *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*). Fernández Casas (2000) has subsequently treated this as *N. concolor* (here treated as *N. triandrus* var. *concolor*) x *N. rupicola*  
*N. x sabinii* Lindley = *N. x incomparabilis*  
*N. sardous* Martelli = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. scaberulus* Henriques 13 Section Apodanthi  
*N. segimonensis* = *N. cuatrecasasii* var. *segimonensis*  
*N. segurensis* Ríos, D.Rivera, Alcaraz & Obón 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
*N. semipartitus* Link = ? *N. x odorus*  
*N. serioflorens* Schur = ? *N. radiiflorus* var. *stellaris*  
*N. serotinus* Linnaeus 13 Section Serotini  
var. *serotinus*  
var. *deficiens* (Herbert) Baker  
var. *emarginatus* Chabert  
*N. serotinus* Haworth = *N. bulbocodium* var. *serotinus*  
*N. serotinus* Jordan = *N. abscissus* var. *serotinus*  
*N. serratus* Haworth = *N. pseudonarcissus*  
*N. sibthorpii* Haworth = *N. obvallaris*  
*N. siculus* Parlatores = *N. patulus*  
*N. silvestris* Lamarck = *N. pseudonarcissus*  
*N. similis* Steudel = *N. jonquilla*  
*N. solaris* Spach = *N. cupularis*  
*N. spathulatus* Haworth = *N. tazetta*  
*N. spiralis* Parlatores = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. spurius* Haworth = *N. hispanicus* var. *spurius*  
*N. stellaris* Haworth = *N. radiiflorus* var. *stellaris*  
*stellaris* = *N. jonquilla* var. *stellaris*  
*N. stelliflorus* Schur = *N. radiiflorus* var. *stellaris*  
*N. x stananthus* Fernández Casas 13 = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus (as var. *nivalis*) x *N. confusus* Pugsley  
*N. stramineus* Spach = *N. tazetta*  
*N. striatellus* Spach = *N. triandrus*

*N. subalbidus* Loiseleur-Deslongchamps = *N. italicus*  
*N. subcrenatus* Haworth = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. subluteus* Haworth = *N. aureus*  
***N. subnivalis*** Fernández Casas 13 Section Bulbocodium  
*N. sulcicaulis* Spach = *N. corcyrensis*  
***N. x susannae*** Fernández Casas 13 = *N. cantabricus* de Candolle (as subsp. *monophyllus*) x *N. triandrus* Linnaeus (as subsp. *pallidulus*). PC 1996  
     var. ***susannae***  
     var. ***toletanus*** Fernández Casas & Luceño  
*N. syriacus* Boissier = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
***N. x taitii*** Henriques 13 = *N. pseudonarcissus* Linnaeus x *N. triandrus* (as subsp. *pallidulus*)  
*N. tananicus* = *N. cantabricus* subsp. *tananicus*  
***N. tazetta*** Linnaeus 13 Section Tazettae ("Kashmir Local", "Seventeen Sisters")  
     subsp. ***tazetta***  
         var. *chrysanthus* (de Candolle) hort. = *N. bertolonii*  
         var. *neglectus* (Tenore) hort. = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
         var. *praecox* (Tenore) hort. = *N. italicus*  
         var. *syriacus* (Boissier) hort. = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
     subsp. *aureus* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Baker = *N. aureus*  
     subsp. *bertolonii* (Jordan) Baker = *N. bertolonii*  
     subsp. *canariensis* (Herbert) Baker = *N. canariensis*  
     subsp. *corcyrensis* (Herbert) Baker = *N. corcyrensis*  
     subsp. *cupularis* (Salisbury) Baker = *N. cupularis*  
     subsp. *dubius* (Gouan) Baker = *N. dubius*  
     subsp. ***gussonei*** (Rouy) A. Fernandes  
     subsp. ***lacticolor*** Baker ('Bazelman Minor', 'Chinese Grand Emperor', 'Chinese Sacred Lily', 'Crenulatus', 'Grand Emperor', '?Grand Emperor of China', 'China Lily', 'Good Luck Lily', 'Joss Lily', 'Lien Chu Lily', 'New Year Lily', 'Water Fairy Flower', 'Water Nymph Flower'). 2n=30. HC 1974  
         var. ***tenorii*** (Parlatore) hort.  
         var. ***trewianus*** (Ker Gawler) hort. ('Basselman Major', 'Bazelman Major', '?Muzart Orientalis', Tazetta 'Trewianus', 'Bossleman's Narcissus')  
     subsp. ***ochroleucus*** (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Baker ("Ragged White", "Straw White")  
     subsp. *pachybolbus* (Durieu de Maisonneuve) Baker = *N. pachybolbus*  
     subsp. *panizzianus* (Parlatore) Baker = *N. panizzianus*  
     subsp. *papyraceus* (Ker Gawler) Baker = *N. papyraceus*  
     subsp. *patulus* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Baker = *N. patulus*  
     subsp. *polyanthos* (Loiseleur-Deslongchamps) Baker = *N. polyanthos*  
*N. tazetta-poeticus* Grenier & Godron = *N. x medioluteus*  
*N. telamonius* Link = *N. pseudonarcissus*  
*N. tenorii* Parlatore = *N. tazetta* var. *tenorii*  
*N. tenuiflorus* Schultes = *N. italicus*  
*N. tenuifolius* Salisbury = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium* var. *tenuifolius*  
***N. x tenuior*** Curtis 13 = *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus x *N. poeticus* Linnaeus (assumed)  
*N. teticaulis* Haworth = *N. tazetta* Linnaeus x ? *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus  
***N. tingitanus*** Fernández Casas 13 Section Bulbocodium  
*N. toletanus* = *N. x susannae* var. *toletanus*  
***N. tortifolius*** Fernández Casas 13 Section Tazettae  
***N. tortuosus*** Haworth 13 Section Pseudonarcissus (Pseudonarcissus Moschatus 'Tortuosus', '?Silver Bells', "The Great Tortoise White Spanish Daffodil")  
*N. toscanus* Parlatore = *N. obvallaris*  
*N. trewianus* Ker Gawler = *N. tazetta* var. *trewianus*  
***N. triandrus*** Linnaeus 13 Section Ganymedes ("Ganymede's Cup"). AM 1984, AGM 1994  
     var. *calathinus* (de Candolle) hort. = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*  
     subsp. ***triandrus***  
         var. ***triandrus*** ("Angel's Tears")  
         var. *albus* (Haworth) Baker = *N. triandrus* var. *triandrus*  
         var. *aurantiacus* hort. = *N. triandrus* var. *concolor*

var. **concolor** (Haworth) Link. 2n=14. AM(a) 1938  
 var. **loiseleurii** (Rouy) A.Fernandes. AM(e) 1920  
 var. *mutatis* Coutinho = *N. triandrus*  
 var. **pulchellus** (Salisbury) Baker  
 subsp. *capax* (Salisbury) D.A.Webb = *N. triandrus* var. *loiseleurii*  
     var. *cernuus* (Salisbury) Baker = *N. triandrus* subsp. *pallidulus*  
 subsp. **pallidulus** (Graells) D.A.Webb  
*N. triandrus* Curtis = *N. triandrus* subsp. *pallidulus*  
**N. x trilobus** Linnaeus = *N. bicolor* Linnaeus x *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus  
*N. tripartitus* Schultes f. = *N. x intermedius*  
*N. tripedalis* Loddiges = *N. ornatus* Haworth  
*N. tripodalis* Salisbury = *N. ornatus* Haworth  
*N. tubaeflorus* Salisbury = *N. poeticus*  
*N. tubulosus* Jordan = *N. abscissus* var. *tubulosus*  
**N. x tuckeri** Barra & López = *N. fernandesii* Pedro x *N. hedraeanthus* (Webb & Heldreich) Colmeiro  
**N. x turgaliensis** Dorda Alcaraz & Fernández Casas 13 = *N. bulbocodium* Linnaeus (as subsp.  
     *bulbocodium* var. *tenuifolius* (Salisbury) Baker) x *N. jonquilla* Linnaeus  
*N. turgidus* Salisbury = *N. bulbocodium*  
*N. unicolor* Tenore = *N. papyraceus*  
*uniflora* = *N. assoanus*  
*validus* = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *validus*  
**N. varduliensis** Fernández Casas & Uribe-Echebarría 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
*N. varians* Gussone = *N. tazetta* subsp. *lacticolor*  
*N. vasconicus* Fernández Casas = *N. jacetanus* subsp. *vasconicus*  
*N. verbanensis* (Herbert) Pugsley = *N. poeticus* var. *verbanensis*  
*N. vergellensis* Parlatore = *N. patulus*  
*N. verus* = *N. poeticus* var. *hellenicus*  
**N. viridiflorus** Schousboe 13 Section Jonquilla. Some authors have placed this in a separate section,  
     Chloraster  
*N. vulgaris* Coutinho = *N. bulbocodium* subsp. *bulbocodium*  
*N. watieri* Maire = *N. rupicola* subsp. *watieri*  
*N. webbii* Parlatore = *N. jonquilla*  
**N. willkommii** (Sampaio) A.Fernandes 13 Section Jonquilla. AM 1995  
**N. yepesii** Ríos, D.Rivera, Alcaraz & Obón 13 Section Pseudonarcissus  
*N. zaianicus* = *N. romieuxii* var. *zaianicus*